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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DECEMBER, 1985

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
YELLOWSTONE	2,624	108,035	41.2	23.7	10.6	87,367	79,016	55,875	41,182

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
YELLOWSTONE	89,809	83.1	18.7	15.8	18,226	55.6	-14.5	120

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
YELLOWSTONE	39,891	44.3	15.7	24,691	19,503	18,011	9,331	5,195	3,679

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
YELLOWSTONE	108,035	17,504	18,146	21,223	15,888	10,800	10,297	7,858	4,295	2,024	28.6
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
YELLOWSTONE	87,367	16,032	19,223	12,689	9,761	10,443	8,822	5,714	3,076	1,607	26.2
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
YELLOWSTONE	79,016	19,496	13,962	9,382	11,398	9,913	6,753	4,289	2,991	832	26.6
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
YELLOWSTONE	100.0	16.2	16.8	19.6	14.7	10.0	9.5	7.3	4.0	1.9	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
YELLOWSTONE	100.0	18.4	22.0	14.5	11.2	12.0	10.1	6.5	3.5	1.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
YELLOWSTONE	100.0	24.7	17.7	11.9	14.4	12.5	8.5	5.4	3.8	1.1	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
108,035	87,367	20,668	23.7	16,791	7,052	10,929	13

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	108,035	100.0	87,367	100.0	23.7
URBAN**	89,809	83.1	75,651	86.6	18.7
RURAL**	18,226	16.9	11,716	13.4	55.6
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	120	0.1	123	0.1	-2.4
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	18,106	16.8	11,593	13.3	56.2

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	108,035	100.0	87,367	100.0	23.7
WHITE	103,546	95.8	85,765	98.2	20.7
NON-WHITE	4,489	4.2	1,602	1.8	180.2
INDIAN	2,244	2.1	1,063	1.2	111.1
OTHER	2,245	2.1	539	0.6	316.5

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	108,035	100.0	87,367	100.0	23.7
UNDER 5	9,013	8.3	7,068	8.1	27.5
5 TO 17	22,665	21.0	24,701	28.3	-8.2
18 TO 59	62,180	57.6	45,201	51.7	37.6
60 TO 64	4,336	4.0	3,333	3.8	30.1
65 AND OVER	9,841	9.1	7,064	8.1	39.3
5 YEARS OLD	1,660	1.5	1,566	1.8	6.0
18 YEARS OLD	1,966	1.8	1,781	2.0	10.4
UNDER 15	25,869	23.9	26,175	30.0	-1.2
MEDIAN AGE	28.6	...	26.2	...	9.2
MALE, ALL AGES	52,898	100.0	42,460	100.0	24.6
UNDER 5	4,648	8.8	3,573	8.4	30.1
5 TO 17	11,611	21.9	12,536	29.5	-7.4
18 TO 59	30,487	57.6	21,661	51.0	40.7
60 TO 64	2,086	3.9	1,641	3.9	27.1
65 AND OVER	4,066	7.7	3,049	7.2	33.4
5 YEARS OLD	848	1.6	818	1.9	3.7
18 YEARS OLD	952	1.8	807	1.9	18.0
UNDER 15	13,261	25.1	13,273	31.3	-0.1
MEDIAN AGE	28.0	...	25.6	...	9.4
FEMALE, ALL AGES	55,137	100.0	44,907	100.0	22.8
UNDER 5	4,365	7.9	3,495	7.8	24.9
5 TO 17	11,054	20.0	12,165	27.1	-9.1
18 TO 59	31,693	57.5	23,540	52.4	34.6
60 TO 64	2,250	4.1	1,692	3.8	33.0
65 AND OVER	5,775	10.5	4,015	8.9	43.8
5 YEARS OLD	812	1.5	748	1.7	8.6
18 YEARS OLD	1,014	1.8	974	2.2	4.1
UNDER 15	12,608	22.9	12,902	28.7	-2.3
MEDIAN AGE	29.1	...	26.8	...	8.6

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	39,891	27,641	44.3
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	9,802	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	9,331	5,195	79.6
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	3,758	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.66	3.09	-13.9
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	28,684	21,817	31.5
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	24,691	19,503	26.6
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	3,194	1,910	67.2
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.59	-10.9

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	1984	1983	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
YELLOWSTONE	118,700	116,400	113,500	110,200	108,035	108,000	106,900	103,700	101,400	133,000	160,400

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
YELLOWSTONE	80,227	19.4	177	5,230	2,659	4,975	416	2,082

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
YELLOWSTONE	6,911	61.2	6,419	58.0	6,476	59.2

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
YELLOWSTONE	239	201.3	96	80.8	1,670	1,406.9	2	483	406.9	6	558	470.0
NA	NOT AVAILABLE.											

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
YELLOWSTONE	1,964	131.4	742	27	1,110	830
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
YELLOWSTONE	1,655	109.4	653	22	826	474
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
YELLOWSTONE	2,032	32.5	604	42	727	314

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
YELLOWSTONE	16.9	16.7	17.7	17.5	18.2	18.0	16.3	18.9	25.7	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.6

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	105,993	84,740
BORN IN MONTANA	58,483	46,775
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	47,121	34,758
PERCENT OF TOTAL	44.5	41.0
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. .	389	561
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	2,646

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	1,990	132.2	769	16	1,130	711
1983	1,931	123.3	714	13	1,249	756
1982	1,964	131.4	751	23	1,148	722
1981	1,917	127.3	788	21	1,104	802
1980	1,964	131.4	742	27	1,110	830
1979	1,894	107.7	709	20	1,174	789
1978	1,880	108.5	700	17	1,099	849
1977	1,848	107.7	740	23	1,013	716
1976	1,750	99.4	747	25	1,026	681
1975	1,584	96.0	688	19	975	682
1974	1,657	104.4	729	30	995	577

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	267	227.2	173	147.2	56	47.7	54	46.0
1983	234	203.1	158	137.2	50	43.4	52	45.1
1982	237	214.5	170	153.8	70	63.3	43	38.9
1981	273	249.5	163	149.0	68	62.2	51	46.6
1980	293	271.2	144	133.3	53	49.1	53	49.1
1979	242	229.8	147	139.6	79	75.0	46	43.7
1978	236	226.9	160	153.8	73	70.2	49	47.1
1977	261	259.2	153	151.9	70	69.5	48	47.7
1976	220	220.9	145	145.6	77	77.3	62	62.2
1975	193	198.2	133	136.6	73	74.9	50	51.3
1974	206	218.5	132	140.0	82	87.0	68	72.1

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	39,637	9,911	9,796	13,778	6,152	42,529	10,632	9,680	14,192	8,025
NEVER MARRIED	10,733	7,871	1,961	614	287	8,870	7,068	1,116	389	297
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	25,213	1,809	6,810	11,703	4,891	25,211	3,038	7,233	11,206	3,734
SEPARATED	386	50	107	157	72	476	95	142	196	43
WIDOWED	718	2	11	126	579	4,338	13	53	788	3,484
DIVORCED	2,587	179	907	1,178	323	3,634	418	1,136	1,613	467

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
YELLOWSTONE	76,256	22.7	77.3	17.2	61,582	4.8	23.4	76.6	19.9	12.7
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
YELLOWSTONE	55,598*	33.6	66.4	11.6	45,053	8.7	35.7	64.3	13.1	12.4

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	- NOT ENROLLED - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
YELLOWSTONE	8,045	12	73.2	955	166	203	326	192	306

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
YELLOWSTONE	102,394	28.5	1,047	15,272	7,420	5,456	734	1,076	425	524

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	20,858.0	20,579.5	20,017.0	19,827.0	19,725	19,919
KINDERGARTEN	1,618	1,585	1,534	1,478	1,419	1,237
FIRST GRADE	1,860	1,801	1,777	1,619	1,489	1,608
SECOND GRADE	1,736	1,722	1,583	1,445	1,560	1,619
THIRD GRADE	1,728	1,567	1,489	1,556	1,603	1,741
FOURTH GRADE	1,573	1,516	1,530	1,563	1,776	1,615
FIFTH GRADE	1,497	1,522	1,566	1,760	1,676	1,600
SIXTH GRADE	1,532	1,600	1,787	1,677	1,589	1,474
SEVENTH GRADE	1,651	1,829	1,692	1,611	1,485	1,473
EIGHTH GRADE	1,809	1,731	1,612	1,493	1,571	1,526
NINTH GRADE	1,672	1,586	1,455	1,478	1,514	1,544
TENTH GRADE	1,579	1,489	1,444	1,483	1,535	1,693
ELEVENTH GRADE	1,434	1,445	1,417	1,450	1,613	1,686
TWELFTH GRADE	1,384	1,382	1,360	1,500	1,604	1,691
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	594	597	538	453	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	20,858.0	20,579.5	20,017.0	19,827.0	19,725
KINDERGARTEN	1,618	1,585	1,534	1,478	1,419
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	13,929	13,825	13,513	13,132	12,749
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	6,120	5,962	5,737	5,956	6,266
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	1,114.0	1,147.0	1,252.0	1,308.3	1,276.4
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	18.7	17.9	16.0	15.2	15.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	56,863,990	52,441,245	49,442,475	43,302,723	39,580,484	37,819,298
SPECIAL EDUCATION	3,906,975	4,207,236	3,970,710	3,589,853	3,355,001	3,909,371
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	52,957,015	48,513,235	45,471,765	39,712,870	36,225,483	33,909,927
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	28,180,385	26,624,934	25,465,276	22,086,992	19,186,117	17,786,157
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	7,043,722	6,656,234	6,366,319	5,521,748	4,796,529	4,445,302
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	17,732,908	15,232,068	13,640,170	12,104,130	12,242,837	11,678,468
**ANB (PUPILS)	20,929	20,434	20,342	20,324	20,783	21,155
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,530	2,374	2,235	1,954	1,743	1,603

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
YELLOWSTONE	36,360	85.0	42.4	18.3	6,396	76.1	-23.1	44

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
YELLOWSTONE	42,702	39,891	67.5	592	2.2	1,348	9.4
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
YELLOWSTONE	29,019	27,641	63.5	176	1.0	622	5.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
YELLOWSTONE	25,350	23,900	62.0	206	1.4	636	6.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
YELLOWSTONE	42,689	68.2	22.9	8.9	40.8	51.1	34.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
YELLOWSTONE	29,026	72.4	22.5	5.2	27.6	45.5	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
YELLOWSTONE	39,891	5.2	2.3	1.5	55,300	203
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
YELLOWSTONE	27,641	4.9	2.7	3.9	17,200	80

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 ANO 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUNO 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUNO 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIEO 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIEO 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	42,702	29,019	39,891	27,641	12,971	10,077
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	41,847	27,708	39,285	26,566	12,492	9,327
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	855	1,311	606	1,075	479	750
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	148	226	78	142	39	54
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	33	NA	21	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	39,002	25,710	12,550	9,339
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	692	1,570	293	568
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	197	361	128	170

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	42,689	29,026	39,891	27,641	12,971	10,078
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	29,132	21,008	27,694	20,178	4,779	4,734
2 UNIT	3,078	2,675	2,834	2,482	2,038	1,840
3 AND 4 UNITS	2,035	1,279	1,800	1,147	1,642	1,066
5 OR MORE UNITS	4,642	2,567	4,085	2,337	3,830	2,242
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	3,802	1,497	3,478	1,497	682	196
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	2,135	...	1,747	...	492	...
1975 TO 1978	7,032	...	6,675	...	1,582	...
1970 TO 1974	5,675	...	5,367	...	1,713	...
1960 TO 1969	6,716	6,628	6,488	6,393	1,927	1,466
1950 TO 1959	8,725	8,533	8,357	8,366	2,320	2,040
1940 TO 1949	5,013	4,170	4,623	3,960	1,940	1,659
1939 OR EARLIER	7,393	9,695	6,634	8,922	2,997	4,913

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUOED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	20,708	2,452
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	119	25
$10,000 TO $14,999	206	32
$15,000 TO $19,999	316	42
$20,000 TO $24,999	523	59
$25,000 TO $29,999	577	44
$30,000 TO $34,999	926	67
$35,000 TO $39,999	1,166	73
$40,000 TO $49,999	3,822	242
$50,000 TO $64,999	6,416	543
$65,000 TO $79,999	3,520	513
$80,000 TO $99,999	1,797	392
$100,000 TO $149,999	1,053	325
$150,000 OR MORE	267	95
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	59,881	73,509

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	12,504	676
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	249	3
$60 TO $119	1,067	26
$120 TO $169	1,561	41
$170 TO $199	1,516	54
$200 TO $249	2,570	162
$250 TO $299	1,955	112
$300 TO $399	2,272	99
$400 OR MORE	817	57
NO CASH RENT	497	122
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	231	247

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	20,726	2,457
WITH A MORTGAGE	15,105	1,900
LESS THAN $100	64	4
$100 TO $149	196	24
$150 TO $199	573	29
$200 TO $249	1,829	90
$250 TO $299	1,745	113
$300 TO $399	3,226	381
$400 TO $499	3,335	454
$500 TO $599	2,063	352
$600 TO $749	1,401	274
$750 OR MORE	673	179
MEDIAN (DOL.)	398	462
NOT MORTGAGED	5,621	557
LESS THAN $50	96	10
$50 TO $74	481	90
$75 TO $99	1,411	123
$100 TO $124	1,419	106
$125 TO $149	981	110
$150 TO $199	823	79
$200 TO $249	229	28
$250 OR MORE	181	11
MEDIAN (DOL.)	114	110

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	39,891	100.0	27,569	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	33,625	84.3	25,362	92.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1,128	2.8	780	2.8
ELECTRICITY	3,925	9.8	563	2.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	559	1.4	421	1.5
COAL OR COKE	253	0.6	303	1.1
WOOD	329	0.8	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	62	0.2	140	0.5
NO FUEL USED	10	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	32,466	81.4	24,942	90.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1,129	2.8	474	1.7
ELECTRICITY	6,137	15.4	1,866	6.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	60	0.2	60	0.2
OTHER FUEL	59	0.1	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	40	0.1	227	0.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	10,618	26.6	10,548	38.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	811	2.0	476	1.7
ELECTRICITY	28,261	70.8	16,323	59.2
OTHER FUEL	51	0.1	54	0.2
NO FUEL USED	150	0.4	168	0.6

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
YELLOWSTONE	80,349	53,078	49,407	3,549	6.7	41,728	22,223	20,992	1,231	5.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
YELLOWSTONE	59,196	35,170	32,966	2,030	5.8	31,085	13,132	12,219	913	7.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY		NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE			
			PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING		
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
YELLOWSTONE	70,339	2,678	2,203	722	64,736	743	69,596

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELEOTEO CATEGORIES, EMPLOYEO CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS ANO OVER: 1980
(OATA BASEO ON-MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	49,407	20,992
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, AOMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	5,791	1,698
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	5,737	2,813
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATEO SUPPORT	1,359	705
SALES	6,686	2,775
AOMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	8,509	6,904
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	201	185
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	492	55
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLO	6,201	4,422
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	1,204	138
PRECISION PROOUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	6,451	353
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	1,747	393
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	2,806	223
HANOLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	2,223	328

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	49,407	20,992
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,955	408
CONSTRUCTION	3,705	402
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	2,932	658
DURABLE GOODS	1,292	159
TRANSPORTATION	3,765	617
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,602	544
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,747	833
RETAIL TRADE	10,204	5,358
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,886	1,521
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	2,132	728
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	2,578	1,840
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	3,519	2,772
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3,808	2,595
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	2,757	1,422
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2,525	1,135

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	63,531	4,399	6.9	7.4	7.5
1983	61,254	4,748	7.8	8.8	9.6
1982	59,816	3,842	6.4	8.6	9.7
1981	57,096	3,055	5.4	6.9	7.6
1980	55,533	2,681	4.8	6.1	7.1
1979	55,250	2,027	3.7	5.1	5.8
1978	53,414	2,612	4.9	6.2	6.1
1977	51,265	2,443	4.8	6.4	7.1
1976	48,125	2,266	4.7	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
YELLOWSTONE	15,613	56.4	7,102	46.6	8,511	64.6
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
YELLOWSTONE	13,075	42.0	6,011	32.1	7,064	50.5

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
YELLOWSTONE	1.4	0.9	1.1	-1.3	3.5	6.9	4.5	6.9	1.8	5.4	6.2	35.4

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	51,366	50,657	50,206	49,649	50,281	48,584
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	353	373	352	409	430	362
NON-FARM	51,013	50,284	49,854	49,240	49,851	48,222
PRIVATE	42,887	42,455	42,102	41,255	41,794	40,160
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	268	253	244	213	217	203
MINING	802	888	917	644	467	365
CONSTRUCTION	2,588	2,316	2,271	2,411	2,887	2,870
MANUFACTURING	4,016	4,086	4,236	4,316	4,588	4,575
NON-DURABLE GOODS	2,961	2,983	3,068	3,046	3,088	3,189
DURABLE GOODS	1,055	1,103	1,168	1,270	1,500	1,386
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,269	4,396	4,413	4,486	4,780	4,311
WHOLESALE TRADE	5,705	5,605	5,734	5,635	5,416	4,927
RETAIL TRADE	10,828	10,839	10,389	10,498	10,756	10,503
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	2,627	2,522	2,582	2,485	2,507	2,400
SERVICES	11,784	11,550	11,316	10,567	10,176	10,006
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	8,126	7,829	7,752	7,985	8,057	8,062
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,650	1,651	1,688	1,621	1,626	1,616
FEDERAL, MILITARY	624	538	540	681	684	685
STATE AND LOCAL	5,852	5,640	5,524	5,683	5,747	5,761

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
YELLOWSTONE	28,735	1,739	3,160	3,967	9,447	8,916	1,506	20,744	1
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
YELLOWSTONE	21,728	4,206	8,383	5,666	2,776	596	101	8,966	5
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
YELLOWSTONE	19,862	6,583	10,151	2,258	670	200*	NA	6,150	3
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
YELLOWSTONE	100.0	6.1	11.0	13.8	32.9	31.0	5.2	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
YELLOWSTONE	100.0	19.4	38.6	26.1	12.8	2.7	0.5	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
YELLOWSTONE	100.0	33.1	51.1	11.4	3.4	1.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
YELLOWSTONE	28,735	2,035	937	1,539	40.5	106,128	9.3	12.7	9,244	10.5
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
YELLOWSTONE	21,728	2,033	694	1,340	36.6	85,376	12.1	16.4	6,750	28.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
YELLOWSTONE	39,838	20,491	34,364	19,972	18,878	3,128	8,760	4,084	1,899	2,068	8,776	3,564

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK						
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS	984,347	925,927	864,076	789,132	747,258	670,799
WAGES AND SALARIES	848,982	804,783	747,218	669,504	623,541	545,311
OTHER LABOR INCOME	89,728	80,192	65,492	57,652	53,810	49,239
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	45,637	40,952	51,366	61,976	69,907	76,249
FARM	-5,976	-4,109	-1,981	-1,463	-1,942	-107
NONFARM	51,613	45,061	53,347	63,439	71,849	76,356
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	967	2,924	4,057	4,764	3,810	4,376
NONFARM	983,380	923,003	860,019	784,368	743,448	666,423
PRIVATE	851,105	802,333	748,455	681,264	646,289	577,989
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	3,563	3,106	2,495	1,984	1,746	1,627
MINING	28,874	31,562	26,773	17,493	13,871	8,186
CONSTRUCTION	66,698	58,702	55,568	56,675	65,496	65,363
MANUFACTURING	105,215	104,860	101,877	91,306	89,145	81,844
NON-DURABLE GOODS	81,453	80,441	77,433	67,107	63,067	60,329
DURABLE GOODS	23,762	24,419	24,444	24,199	26,078	21,515
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	129,748	126,881	118,228	108,121	106,125	91,112
WHOLESALE TRADE	132,504	126,016	122,852	112,428	98,278	81,186
RETAIL TRADE	126,690	119,905	110,330	105,432	100,870	92,519
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	50,316	44,293	42,504	42,333	41,713	37,384
SERVICES	207,497	187,008	167,828	145,492	129,045	118,768
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	132,275	120,670	111,564	103,104	97,159	88,434
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	42,856	39,610	38,027	33,581	31,720	29,945
FEDERAL, MILITARY	3,124	2,520	2,220	2,248	1,988	1,892
STATE AND LOCAL	86,295	78,540	71,317	67,275	63,451	56,597
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	904,156	863,472	795,978	720,215	684,683	618,416
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	280,594	271,428	238,665	188,048	156,435	131,398
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	172,991	156,631	138,036	120,534	100,303	90,358
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	1,357,741	1,291,531	1,172,679	1,028,797	941,421	840,172
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	11,667	11,384	10,643	9,494	8,718	7,858

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
YELLOWSTONE	1,357,742	1,339,180	1,287,837	1,227,660	1,237,462	1,203,627

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
YELLOWSTONE	1.4	4.0	4.9	-0.8	2.8	4.2	8.0	6.3	3.9	6.6	2.9	49.6

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
YELLOWSTONE	5.1	10.1	14.0	9.3	12.1	11.6	14.3	11.7	11.9	17.4	8.7	202.3

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
YELLOWSTONE	99.8	102.4	100.9	100.0	100.8	101.1	104.0	102.0	102.1	100.2	95.8

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	126,459	70.2	1,171
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	40,870	62.8	378
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	12,465	236.0	115
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	28,405	32.8	263
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	85,589	74.0	792
TAXES	48,608	45.5	450
PROPERTY	46,824	47.0	433
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	36,981	134.4	342
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	116,013	65.8	1,074
CAPITAL OUTLAY	17,122	54.9	158
OTHER	98,891	67.9	915
EDUCATION SERVICES	55,324	45.6	512
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	1,773	124.1	16
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	1,261	9.4	12
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	11,086	38.0	103
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	9,346	95.0	87
OTHER	793	59.2	7
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	13,030	543.1	121
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	5,640	67.6	52
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	5,031	1,798.5	47
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	2,494	60.5	23
OTHER	3,511	121.9	32
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	4,481	185.8	41
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	2,243	-64.6	21
UTILITY REVENUE	6,820	96.8	63
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	8,660	-49.2	80
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	87,631	111.6	811
LONG-TERM	84,831	104.9	785
LOCAL SCHOOLS	17,265	-11.8	160
OTHER	29,560	35.5	274

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	301,435	2	3,561,705	269,686
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	50,793	2	366,696	48,303
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	6,937	7	137,686	-1,150
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	105,450	1	807,413	99,124
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	23,365	1	249,358	19,964
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	5,684	9	156,650	6,879
GRANTS	504,873	24,344	2	503,255	7,721
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	2,916	17	249,148	5,248
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	71,554	1	339,596	65,157
INSURANCE	457,150	10,392	12	751,905	18,440
AGRICULTURE	823,487	18,077	16	1,235,004	30,699
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	7,695	5	243,883	1,172
EDUCATION	107,457	5,853	4	94,182	3,796
ENERGY	4,823	-232	56	2,313	-54
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	102,918	1	865,579	88,993
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	56,158	1	145,961	36,962
INTERIOR	53,718	42	8	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	132	12	41,388	177
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	5,102	5	147,419	1,398
TREASURY	24,171	1,785	2	23,437	1,810
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	4,172	2	18,808	904
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	18,000	1	62,725	14,723
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	9,111	2	91,910	12,421
OTHER	482,939	63,275	1	468,376	63,399

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL COVERNMENTS ELICIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARINC, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARINC ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY COVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	1,686,867	588,296	1,098,571	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	1,767,191	762,451	1,004,740	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND CROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
YELLOWSTONE	201,971	100.0	61.9	20.1	0.4	0.1	17.4
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
YELLOWSTONE	190,826	100.0	62.8	20.3	0.5	0.2	16.2
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
YELLOWSTONE	196,095	100.0	60.1	25.0	0.5	0.2	14.2
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
YELLOWSTONE	200,672	100.0	59.0	28.3	0.5	0.1	12.1
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
YELLOWSTONE	191,778	100.0	59.7	29.0	1.3	0.1	11.3

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,274,148	1,183,005	1,232,044	1,243,363	1,205,836
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		1,209,536	1,120,570	1,175,530	1,192,660	1,093,947
LIVESTOCK		64,612	62,435	56,514	50,703	81,916
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	9,777,847	9,083,632	7,087,340	6,860,874	6,900,713
GENERAL FUND		3,549,240	4,119,478	1,459,722	1,576,115	2,415,923
ROAD FUND		1,161,213	1,096,604	936,338	951,288	877,424
BRIDGE FUND		558,356	444,214	516,030	464,832	408,576
POOR FUND		1,966,088	1,397,443	1,927,141	1,615,836	976,395
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		198,458	207,578	222,858	259,373	270,385
COUNTY FAIR		274,446	56,172	74,090	78,586	35,539
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		112,266	115,405	116,867	113,085	98,037
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1,957,780	1,646,738	1,834,294	1,801,759	1,818,434
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	31,926,883	30,621,307	23,472,089	23,918,827	24,183,654
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		20,741,036	17,860,188	8,501,360	8,016,664	7,537,510
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		11,185,847	12,761,119	5,129,231	4,844,810	4,599,607
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	8,703,821	6,521,712	10,096,650	9,547,849	9,389,352
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		15,515	22,090	21,187	15,786	18,413
MISCELLANEOUS		2,064,619	2,546,724	2,535,280	2,181,851	1,734,366
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	20,134,173	18,552,111	16,446,496	16,100,205	14,695,134
GENERAL		9,222,598	8,984,976	9,270,858	9,612,126	8,640,909
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		10,911,575	9,567,135	7,175,638	6,488,079	6,054,225
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	65,193,185	62,008,869	58,334,619	57,671,118	56,374,689

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
YELLOWSTONE	15,250	9,307	998	2,040	2,905	6,408	4,340	469	846	748
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
YELLOWSTONE	13,853	7,811	1,106	1,800	3,136	4,282	2,689	411	554	628

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
YELLOWSTONE	12,153	12,077	11,879	17,978,478	12,058,748	5,919,730
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
YELLOWSTONE	11,704	11,642	11,423	15,145,040	10,178,271	4,966,769

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERACE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
YELLOWSTONE	14,890,408	2,958,542	312	8,559,238	336	2,633,587	109
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
YELLOWSTONE	13,807,359	2,636,484	303	8,363,341	338	2,344,662	110
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
YELLOWSTONE	13,015,665	2,222,153	261	7,477,505	278	1,979,792	106
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
YELLOWSTONE	11,939,850	2,151,116	226	7,023,569	252	1,802,911	101
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
YELLOWSTONE	NA	2,073,120	221	5,721,870	228	1,316,699	88

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	15,250	14,766	14,379	13,853
RETIRED WORKERS	9,307	8,880	8,509	7,811
DISABLED WORKERS	998	983	959	1,106
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	1,476	1,424	1,397	1,365
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	1,429	1,483	1,582	1,771
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	2,040	1,996	1,932	1,800
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	2,647	2,713	2,794	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	12,603	12,053	11,585	10,738
MALE	5,140	4,952	4,765	4,353
FEMALE	7,463	7,101	6,820	6,385

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS,-DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	6,408	5,914	5,468	4,282
RETIRED WORKERS	4,340	3,963	3,610	2,689
DISABLED WORKERS	469	448	424	411
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	348	321	296	236
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	400	392	408	392
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	846	786	726	554
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	895	865	854	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	5,513	5,049	4,614	3,467
MALE	2,735	2,517	2,295	1,689
FEMALE	2,778	2,532	2,319	1,778

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	11,047	15,613,726	10,971	10,566,395	10,838	5,047,331
1982	10,614	13,157,594	10,552	8,951,153	10,394	4,206,441
1981	10,260	10,843,019	10,192	7,354,577	10,046	3,488,442
1980	9,872	8,647,286	9,800	5,802,921	9,682	2,844,365
1979	9,491	6,272,052	9,420	4,133,589	9,296	2,138,463
1978	9,275	5,816,101	9,209	3,973,448	9,082	1,842,653
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,106	2,364,752	1,106	1,492,353	1,041	872,399
1982	1,090	1,987,446	1,090	1,227,118	1,029	760,328
1981	1,118	1,709,500	1,118	982,810	1,066	726,690
1980	1,079	1,626,026	1,079	980,596	1,026	645,430
1979	1,061	1,041,012	1,061	604,705	996	436,307
1978	1,023	974,215	1,023	601,498	948	372,717

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	740	168	572	149	21	128
DECEMBER 1982	684	168	516	135	21	114
DECEMBER 1981	720	198	522	120	22	98

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	2,958,542	790	312	8,559,238	2,121	336
1983	2,636,484	725	303	8,363,341	2,059	338
1982	2,222,153	714	261	7,477,505	2,257	278
1981	2,151,116	792	226	7,023,569	2,312	252
1980	2,073,120	781	221	5,721,870	2,099	228
1979	1,904,017	765	207	5,830,355	2,168	224

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	642	1,366	109	2,633,587
1983	559	1,217	110	2,344,662
1982	541	1,020	106	1,979,792
1981	546	931	101	1,802,911
1980	491	748	88	1,316,699
1979	439	519	79	910,776

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIOENTS: 1970 ANO 1980
(BASED ON 1970 OEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
YELLOWSTONE	3,493	3,458	3.2	4.0

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LANO IN FARMS, ANO VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LANO AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND ANO BUILOINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (OOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (OOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (OOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (OOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
YELLOWSTONE	1,046	1,288,004	76.7	539	1,195,581	535,708	441	855,926	404
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
YELLOWSTONE	1,024	1,338,870	79.2	549	1,237,006	443,064	326	665,557	294

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADOITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES ANO $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT OEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULO HAVE BEEN SOLO DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUOES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, ANO INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
YELLOWSTONE	1,046	79,443	146	164	109	120	112	120	272
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
YELLOWSTONE	1,024	57,617	116	152	154	127	134	147	191

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
YELLOWSTONE	341,794	56	24,358	901,653	921,852	959,029	72,340	9,582
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
YELLOWSTONE	335,268	54	27,453	955,489	976,149	1,009,563	87,945	16,909

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		HIRED FARM LABOR		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
YELLOWSTONE	262	21,233	324	11,068	402	2,594	351	3,100	539	4,367

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
YELLOWSTONE	539	49.3	83	37	422	50	55	12

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	83,463	2	76,331	78,970
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	74,291	2	68,853	72,039
CROPS		30,225	12	26,082	21,906
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		44,066	1	42,771	50,133
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	9,172	10	7,478	6,931
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,145	25	1,028	849
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		7,027	2	6,450	6,082

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	112,000	5	97,400	5	84,700	6
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	7,100	22	4,700	36	5,300	33
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,800	20	4,500	15
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	183,400	1	139,100	3
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	2,593,000	20	2,898,000	20	4,213,700	18
WINTER WHEAT	2,384,800	10	2,656,500	11	3,966,400	8
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	205,000	29	229,000	30	241,900	28
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	1,371,600	16	1,177,500	17	1,217,600	12
OATS (BUSHELS)	140,300	12	180,900	17	134,400	12
ALL HAY (TONS)	96,900	12	134,700	11	131,000	10
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	160,600	2	178,200	2	205,800	2

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	3,576,919	12	3,591,484	3,598,086	3,597,204
IRRIGATED	1,215,418	1	1,228,633	1,239,877	1,240,908
NON-IRRIGATED	1,519,912	20	1,521,936	1,519,774	1,517,750
GRAZING LAND	801,319	22	802,804	799,940	800,228
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	24,874	46	22,649	23,039	22,247
TIMBERLAND	15,396	22	15,462	15,456	16,071
IMPROVEMENTS	2,015,443	8	1,992,639	1,941,467	1,849,803

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
YELLOWSTONE	1,256	782,708	614	107	846	765,484	1	92,865	12.1	10,563
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
YELLOWSTONE	1,072	513,875	527	102	776	502,285	1	61,400	12.2	9,090

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	1,256	782,708	846	765,484	1,072	513,875
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	47	60,914	71	57,400
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	19	102,883	17	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	91	153,161	90	90,264
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	61	153,795	83	108,767
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	61	55,755	109	35,960
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	83	39,381	94	26,112
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	80	40,167	100	26,491
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	232	75,774	209	42,506
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	20	26,131	19	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	152	57,523	280	34,926

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
YELLOWSTONE	376	1,752,051	92,599	4,961	314	1,280,020	62	472,031
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
YELLOWSTONE	349	926,654	53,228	4,112	290	581,280	59	345,374

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL - **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
YELLOWSTONE	NA	NA	NA	NA	884	271,651	1	99,130	36.4	7,308
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
YELLOWSTONE	1,269	110,104	953	105	502	98,957	1	32,468	32.8	4,215

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	884	271,651	1,269	110,104
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	39	32,697	63	19,266
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	100	13,993	316	10,264
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	154	41,637	308	22,741
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	86	27,414	174	18,296
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	56	14,104	123	8,656
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	38	10,281	121	5,716
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	8	568
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	66	19,328	83	10,326
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	52	26,658	73	14,271
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	224	72,968	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	41,273	150,903	648,914	3,876	2,161	1,260	409	46
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	290	771	2,621	35	26	8	0	1
MINING	909	6,178	24,944	68	46	9	11	2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,266	9,238	52,062	376	245	105	26	0
MANUFACTURING	3,875	18,387	80,568	144	60	47	29	8
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,862	18,517	79,803	181	86	52	37	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	5,069	24,422	97,759	392	144	173	71	4
RETAIL TRADE	10,471	25,137	106,636	903	365	407	124	7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,775	11,747	47,853	361	245	82	31	3
SERVICES	11,493	36,020	152,354	1,115	659	362	79	15
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	263	487	4,313	301	285	15	1	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING ANO MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	1,205,321	1,054,173	988,615	905,487	829,875
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	792,063	690,193	589,509	540,236	516,645
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		23.0	24.0	24.8	26.9	26.8
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	13.6	13.5	12.0	10.8	11.1
**COMMERCIAL ANO INOUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	39.7	38.9	35.4	32.4	30.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	18.2	20.7	25.0	27.5	29.1
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	5.4	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	413,258	363,980	399,106	365,251	313,230
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	1,124,327	977,572	910,758	833,500	763,143
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	962,709	851,823	774,449	732,001	682,583
OEMANO OEPOSITS	($1,000)	170,063	171,656	179,089	207,055	203,956
TIME ANO SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	720,858	680,167	595,360	524,946	478,627
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	161,618	125,749	136,309	101,499	80,560
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	80,995	76,601	71,972	67,087	61,833

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS ANO MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF OEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL OEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
YELLOWSTONE	13	65.7	82.2	74.8

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES ANO UNEARNEO INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUOES LOANS SECUREO BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERREO STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDEO PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEOERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONOITION, AUTOMATEO OATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBIO.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.